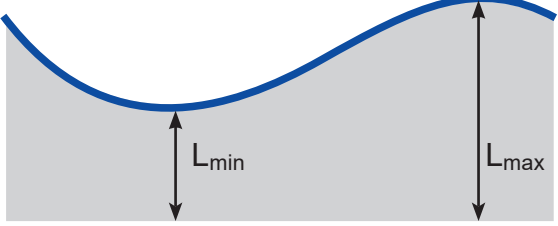
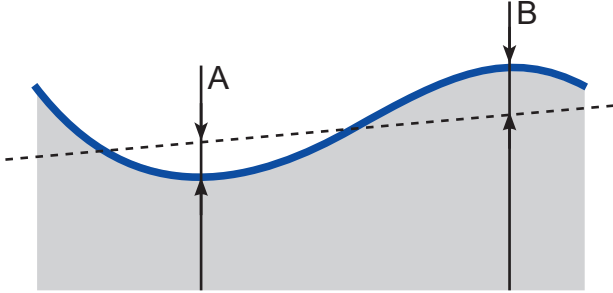
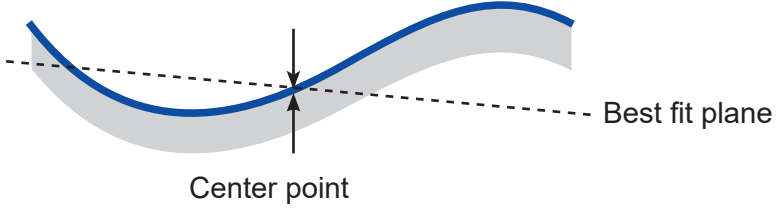
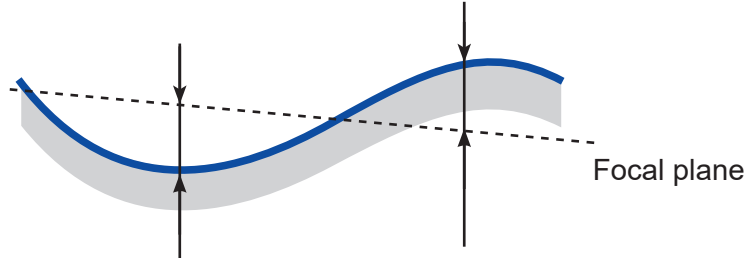


<p>TTV</p>	<p>Difference between the maximum and minimum thickness of wafers</p>
<p>$TTV = L_{max} - L_{min}$</p>	
<p>TIR</p>	<p>Distance between the maximum and minimum distances of the median surface from a reference plane</p>
<p>$TIR = A + B$</p>	 <p>Focal plane</p>
<p>BOW</p>	<p>Variation between the surface and the best fit plane at the center</p>
	 <p>Best fit plane</p> <p>Center point</p>
<p>WARP</p>	<p>Difference between the maximum and minimum distances of the median surface of the wafers from the best fit plane</p>
<p>$WARP = A + B$</p>	 <p>Focal plane</p>

